UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

| APPLICATION NO.   | FILING DATE                       | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.      | CONFIRMATION NO. |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| 10/584,025        | 08/26/2008                        | Matthew Fyfe         | NC-10009/US              | 6838             |
|                   | 7590 03/01/201<br>CEUTICALS, INC. | 1                    | EXAMINER                 |                  |
| 420 Saw Mill R    | iver Road                         |                      | SHTERENGARTS, SAMANTHA L |                  |
| Ardsley, NY 10502 |                                   |                      | ART UNIT                 | PAPER NUMBER     |
|                   |                                   |                      | 1626                     |                  |
|                   |                                   |                      |                          |                  |
|                   |                                   |                      | MAIL DATE                | DELIVERY MODE    |
|                   |                                   |                      | 03/01/2011               | PAPER            |

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

|  | Application No.  | Applicant(s)   |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | 10/584,025   | FYFE, MATTHEW  |  |  |  |
| Office Action Summary  | Examiner   | Art Unit   |  |  |  |
|  | Samantha L. Shterengarts   | 1626   |  |  |  |
| The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address Period for Reply   |  |  |  |  |  |
| A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DA  - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.13 after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period w  - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).   | ATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION 36(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timused and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from cause the application to become ABANDONE   | N. nely filed the mailing date of this communication. D (35 U.S.C. § 133). |  |  |  |
| Status   |  |  |  |  |  |
| <ol> <li>Responsive to communication(s) filed on <u>22 Jules</u></li> <li>This action is <b>FINAL</b>.</li> <li>Since this application is in condition for allowar closed in accordance with the practice under Exercise</li> </ol>  | action is non-final.<br>nce except for formal matters, pro   |  |  |  |  |
| Disposition of Claims  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4) ☑ Claim(s) 1-22 is/are pending in the application. 4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdray 5) ☐ Claim(s) is/are allowed. 6) ☐ Claim(s) is/are rejected. 7) ☐ Claim(s) is/are objected to. 8) ☑ Claim(s) 1-22 are subject to restriction and/or expressions.   | vn from consideration.   |  |  |  |  |
| Application Papers   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9) The specification is objected to by the Examine 10) The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) access applicant may not request that any objection to the confidence of the decimal of the correction and the correction of the oath or declaration is objected to by the Examine 11).  | epted or b) objected to by the formula of the following (s) be held in abeyance. See the following (s) is object to be seen to be se | e 37 CFR 1.85(a).<br>jected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).                       |  |  |  |
| Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119   |  |  |  |  |  |
| <ul> <li>12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).</li> <li>a) All b) Some * c) None of:</li> <li>1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.</li> <li>2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No.</li> <li>3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).</li> <li>* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.</li> </ul> |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attachment(s)  1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)   | 4) ☐ Interview Summary   | (PTO-413)  |  |  |  |
| Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)     Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)     Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)     Paper No(s)/Mail Date  | 4) Interview Summary Paper No(s)/Mail Da 5) Notice of Informal P 6) Other:   | ate  |  |  |  |

## **DETAILED ACTION**

1. Claims 1-22 are currently pending in the instant application and are subject to a lack of unity requirement.

## **Election/Restrictions**

2. Restriction is required under 35 U.S.C. 121 and 372.

This application contains the following inventions or groups of inventions which are not so linked as to form a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1.

In accordance with 37 CFR 1.499, applicant is required, in reply to this action, to elect a single invention to which the claims must be restricted.

- I. Group I: Claims 1-18, drawn to compounds and compositions of the Formulae I,Id, and Ie.
- **II. Group II**: Claims 19-22, drawn to methods of using the instantly claimed compounds.

In accordance with 37 CFR 1.499, applicant is required, in reply to this action, to elect a single invention to which the claims must be restricted.

An international application should relate to only one invention or, if there is more than one invention, the inclusion of those inventions in one international application is only permitted if all inventions are so linked as to form a single general inventive concept (PCT Rule 13.1). With respect to a group of inventions claimed in an international application, unity of invention exists only when there is a technical relationship among the claimed inventions involving one or

more of the same or corresponding special technical features.

The claims herein lack unity of invention under PCT rule 13.1 and 13.2 since, under 37 CFR 1.475(a)

Where a group of inventions is claimed in an application, the requirement of unity of invention shall be fulfilled only when there is a technical relationship among those inventions involving one or more of the same or corresponding special technical features. The expression "special technical features" shall mean those technical features that define a contribution which each of the claimed inventions, considered as a whole, makes over the prior art.

3. Groups I-II lack unity of invention since under 37 CFR 1.475: the technical feature corresponding to the claims is the core of the compound, in the present case, R1-A-V-B-R2.

This core technical feature is not a special technical feature because it fails to define a contribution over the prior art as can be seen in Mullican et al. (WO 01/008685), which teaches compounds which anticipate the instantly claimed core and therefore, show that this core technical feature does not make a contribution over the prior art. One example of an anticipatory compound is the following:

wherein R1 is 3-pyridinyl, A is (CH2), n is 3, V

is tetrazole, B is CH2 when n is 0, R2 is pyrrolidine substituted with CO(O)R4, where R4 is aryl substituted alkyl.

Therefore, claims 1-22 are not so linked as to form a single general inventive concept and there is a lack of unity of invention because they lack a special technical feature as the technical feature present fails to define a contribution over the prior art. The core technical feature that is being claimed is taught by the prior art. Accordingly, unity of invention is considered to be lacking and restriction of the invention in accordance with the rules of unity of invention is considered to be proper.

4. The examiner has required restriction between product and process claims. Where applicant elects claims directed to the product, and the product claims are subsequently found allowable, withdrawn process claims that depend from or otherwise require all the limitations of the allowable product claim will be considered for rejoinder. <u>All</u> claims directed to a nonelected process invention must require all the limitations of an allowable product claim for that process invention to be rejoined.

In the event of rejoinder, the requirement for restriction between the product claims and the rejoined process claims will be withdrawn, and the rejoined process claims will be fully examined for patentability in accordance with 37 CFR 1.104. Thus, to be allowable, the rejoined claims must meet all criteria for patentability including the requirements of 35 U.S.C. 101, 102, 103 and 112. Until all claims to the elected product are found allowable, an otherwise proper restriction requirement between product claims and process claims may be maintained. Withdrawn process claims that are not commensurate in scope with an allowable product claim

Application/Control Number: 10/584,025

Art Unit: 1626

will not be rejoined. See MPEP § 821.04(b). Additionally, in order to retain the right to rejoinder

Page 5

in accordance with the above policy, applicant is advised that the process claims should be

amended during prosecution to require the limitations of the product claims. Failure to do so may

result in a loss of the right to rejoinder. Further, note that the prohibition against double patenting

rejections of 35 U.S.C. 121 does not apply where the restriction requirement is withdrawn by the

examiner before the patent issues. See MPEP § 804.01.

**Election of Species** 

5. As an additional requirement, with the election of any one of Groups I-II, an election of

species of a particular species is also required. In order for this election to be considered fully

responsive to this requirement the election must include:

Groups I or II:

a) the **name** and **structure** of the instantly claimed compound of Formula (I)

b) the location of the species (a) within the claims or (b) within the specification,

c) the claims that read on the elected species,

d) and a definition of the exact substitutions,

e.g. R<sub>1</sub> is Hydrogen, X is oxygen, etc...

Group II:

a) a single disease or disorder to be treated

Applicant is required under 35 U.S.C. 121 to elect a single disclosed species for

prosecution on the merits to which the claims shall be restricted if no generic claim is finally

held to be allowable.

Applicant is advised that the reply to this requirement to be complete must include (i) an election of a species to be examined even though the requirement may be traversed (37 CFR 1.143) and (ii) identification of the claims encompassing the elected species, including any claims subsequently added. An argument that a claim is allowable or that all claims are generic is considered nonresponsive unless accompanied by an election.

Page 6

The election of the species may be made with or without traverse. To preserve a right to petition, the election must be made with traverse. If the reply does not distinctly and specifically point out supposed errors in the election of species requirement, the election shall be treated as an election without traverse. Traversal must be presented at the time of election in order to be considered timely. Failure to timely traverse the requirement will result in the loss of right to petition under 37 CFR 1.144. If claims are added after the election, applicant must indicate which of these claims are readable on the elected species.

## Conclusion

6. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Samantha Shterengarts whose telephone number is (571)270-5316. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday thru Thursday 9-6pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Mr. Joseph K. McKane can be reached on 571-272-0699. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Application/Control Number: 10/584,025 Page 7

Art Unit: 1626

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Samantha L. Shterengarts/ Examiner, Art Unit 1626 /Kamal A Saeed/ Primary Examiner, Art Unit 1626